SENATE FILE _____

BY (PROPOSED COMMITTEE

ON JUDICIARY BILL BY

CHAIRPERSON KREIMAN)

A BILL FOR

- $\ensuremath{\mathbf{1}}$ An Act relating to the confinement of persons committed to the
- 2 custody of the department of corrections at a jail.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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- 1 Section 1. Section 901.7, Code 2009, is amended to read as 2 follows:
- 3 901.7 Commitment to custody.
- 4 In imposing a sentence of confinement for more than one
- 5 year, the court shall commit the defendant to the custody of
- 6 the director of the Iowa department of corrections. Upon entry
- 7 of judgment and sentence, the clerk of the district court
- 8 immediately shall notify the director of the commitment. The
- 9 court shall make an order as appropriate for the temporary
- 10 custody of the defendant pending the defendant's transfer to
- 11 the custody of the director. The court shall order the county
- 12 where a person was convicted to pay the cost of temporarily
- 13 confining the person and of transporting the person to the
- 14 state institution where the person is to be confined in
- 15 execution of the judgment. If the person is sentenced to
- 16 confinement pursuant to section 903.4, subsection 3, paragraph
- 17 "b", the state shall pay the cost of confinement beginning
- 18 on the first day of confinement after sentencing. The order
- 19 shall require that a person transported to a state institution
- 20 pursuant to this section shall be accompanied by a person of
- 21 the same sex.
- Sec. 2. Section 903.1, subsection 2, Code 2009, is amended
- 23 to read as follows:
- 24 2. When a person is convicted of an aggravated misdemeanor,
- 25 and a specific penalty is not provided for, the maximum penalty
- 26 shall be imprisonment not to exceed two years. There shall be
- 27 a fine of at least six hundred twenty-five dollars but not to
- 28 exceed six thousand two hundred fifty dollars. When a judgment
- 29 of conviction of an aggravated misdemeanor is entered against
- 30 any person and the court imposes a sentence of confinement
- 31 for a period of more than one year the term shall be an
- 32 indeterminate term. Such confinement may be at a jail pursuant
- 33 to section 903.4, subsection 3, paragraph "b".
- 34 Sec. 3. Section 903.4, Code 2009, is amended to read as
- 35 follows:

- 1 903.4 Providing place of confinement.
- 2 1. All persons A person sentenced to confinement for a
- 3 period of one year or less shall be confined in a place to be
- 4 furnished by the county where the conviction was had unless the
- 5 person is presently committed to the custody of the director
- 6 of the Iowa department of corrections, in which case the
- 7 provisions of section 901.8 apply.
- 8 2. All persons A person sentenced to confinement for a
- 9 period of more than one year shall be committed to the custody
- 10 of the director of the Iowa department of corrections to be
- ll confined in a place to be designated by the director and the
- 12 cost of the confinement shall be borne by the state except as
- 13 provided in subsection 3.
- 3. A person sentenced to confinement for a period of more
- 15 than one year but not exceeding two years shall be committed to
- 16 the custody of the director of the department of corrections to
- 17 be confined for an indefinite term in a place designated by the
- 18 court as follows:
- 19 a. The court may order the confinement be in a place
- 20 designated by the director.
- 21 b. The court may order the confinement be served in a jail
- 22 subject to the limitations in subsection 4.
- 23 (1) A person confined pursuant to this paragraph "b'' is
- 24 eligible to receive a reduction of sentence as provided in
- 25 chapter 903A.
- 26 (2) A person confined pursuant to this paragraph "b" shall
- 27 be paroled or placed on work release status, if eligible, in
- 28 the same manner as other persons committed to the custody of
- 29 the director of the department of corrections.
- 30 (3) The director shall consider a person confined pursuant
- 31 to this paragraph b'' an inmate confined at an institution of
- 32 the department when practical.
- 33 4. The court shall not sentence a person to confinement
- 34 pursuant to subsection 3, paragraph "b", unless the director
- 35 has approved the jail as an acceptable place of confinement

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- 1 for persons committed to the custody of the director and the
- 2 director has negotiated a contract with the county pursuant to
- 3 subsection 6.
- 4 5. The cost of confinement pursuant to subsections 2 and 3
- 5 shall be borne by the state.
- 6. The director may contract with local governmental
- 7 units a county for the use of detention or correctional
- 8 facilities maintained by the units a jail for the confinement
- 9 of such persons pursuant to subsection 3, paragraph "b".
- 10 Sec. 4. Section 903A.1, Code 2009, is amended to read as
- 11 follows:
- 12 903A.1 Conduct review.
- 13 The director of the Iowa department of corrections shall
- 14 appoint independent administrative law judges whose duties
- 15 shall include but are not limited to review, as provided in
- 16 section 903A.3, of the conduct of inmates in institutions under
- 17 the department or inmates committed to the custody of the
- 18 director of the department of corrections but confined in a
- 19 county jail pursuant to section 903.4, subsection 3, paragraph
- 20 "b". Sections 10A.801 and 17A.11 do not apply to administrative
- 21 law judges appointed pursuant to this section.
- Sec. 5. Section 903A.2, subsection 1, paragraph a,
- 23 subparagraphs (3) and (4), Code 2009, are amended to read as
- 24 follows:
- 25 (3) An employment program established or approved by the
- 26 director.
- 27 (4) A treatment program established or approved by the
- 28 director.
- Sec. 6. Section 903A.2, subsection 3, Code 2009, is amended
- 30 to read as follows:
- 31 3. a. Time served in a jail or another facility prior to
- 32 actual placement in an institution under the control of the
- 33 department of corrections and credited against the sentence by
- 34 the court shall accrue for the purpose of reduction of sentence
- 35 under this section. Time which elapses during an escape shall

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- 1 not accrue for purposes of reduction of sentence under this
 2 section.
- 3 b. Time served in a jail or another facility prior to actual
- 4 placement in a jail pursuant to section 903.4, subsection
- 5 3, paragraph b'', and credited against the sentence by the
- 6 court shall accrue for the purpose of reduction of sentence
- 7 under this section. Time which elapses during an escape shall
- 8 not accrue for purposes of reduction of sentence under this
- 9 section.
- 10 Sec. 7. Section 906.6, Code 2009, is amended to read as
- 11 follows:
- 12 906.6 Cooperation of correction personnel.
- 13 All persons employed in a correctional institution or
- 14 jail shall grant to the members of the board of parole, or its
- 15 properly accredited representatives, access at all reasonable
- 16 times to any person over whom the board has jurisdiction, shall
- 17 provide for the board or its representatives facilities for
- 18 communicating with and observing the person, and shall furnish
- 19 to the board reports the board requires concerning the conduct
- 20 and character of any person in their custody and any other
- 21 facts deemed by the board pertinent in determining whether the
- 22 person shall be released on parole or work release.
- 23 Sec. 8. Section 906.9, unnumbered paragraph 1, Code 2009,
- 24 is amended to read as follows:
- 25 When an inmate is discharged, paroled, or placed on work
- 26 release, the sheriff, warden, or superintendent shall furnish
- 27 the inmate, at state expense, appropriate clothing and
- 28 transportation to the place in this state indicated in the
- 29 inmate's discharge, parole, or work release plan. When an
- 30 inmate is discharged, paroled, or placed on work release, the
- 31 sheriff, warden, or superintendent shall provide the inmate, at
- 32 state expense, or through inmate savings as provided in section
- 33 904.508, money in accordance with the following schedule:
- 34 Sec. 9. Section 906.9, unnumbered paragraph 2, Code 2009,
- 35 is amended to read as follows:

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- 1 Those inmates receiving payment under subsection 2 shall
- 2 not be eligible for payment under subsection 1 unless they are
- 3 returned to the institution or jail. An inmate shall only be
- 4 eligible to receive one payment under this section during any
- 5 twelve-month period. The sheriff, warden, or superintendent
- 6 shall maintain an account of all funds expended pursuant to
- 7 this section.
- 8 Sec. 10. Section 906.16, subsections 1 and 4, Code 2009, are
- 9 amended to read as follows:
- 10 l. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the
- 11 time when a prisoner is on parole or work release from the
- 12 institution or jail shall apply to the sentence against the
- 13 parolee or work releasee.
- 4. The time when a prisoner is absent from the institution
- 15 or jail by reason of an escape shall not apply upon the
- 16 sentence against the prisoner.
- 17 EXPLANATION
- 18 This bill relates to confining persons committed to the
- 19 custody of the department of corrections at a jail.
- 20 The bill affects a person sentenced to confinement for more
- 21 than one year but not exceeding two years.
- 22 Under the bill, a person sentenced to confinement for more
- 23 than one year but not exceeding two years shall be committed to
- 24 the custody of the director of the department of corrections
- 25 for an indefinite term in a place designated by the court. The
- 26 bill allows the court to sentence a period of confinement at
- 27 an institution designated by the director of the department of
- 28 corrections or, in the alternative, the court may order the
- 29 period of confinement be served in a county jail. Current law
- 30 requires any person sentenced to confinement for more than one
- 31 year serve that sentence in a place to be designated by the
- 32 director of the department of corrections.
- 33 The court shall not sentence persons eligible for
- 34 confinement at a jail pursuant to the bill, unless the director
- 35 of the department of corrections has approved the jail as an

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- 1 acceptable place of confinement for persons committed to the
- 2 custody of the director and the director has negotiated a
- 3 contract with the county to confine such persons.
- 4 specifies the director of the department of corrections may
- 5 contract with a county for the use of the jail for persons
- 6 sentenced to confinement under the bill. Current law permits
- 7 the director of the department of corrections to contract with
- 8 a local government for the use of a detention or correctional
- 9 facility maintained by the local government to confine persons.
- The costs of a person sentenced to confinement at a jail 10
- 11 under the bill shall be paid by the state.
- The bill directs the director of the department of
- 13 corrections to consider an inmate confined at a jail pursuant
- 14 to the bill an inmate confined at an institution of the
- 15 department of corrections.
- 16 A person sentenced to confinement at a jail under the
- 17 bill is eligible to receive earned time in the same manner
- 18 as other inmates committed to the custody of the director of
- 19 the department of corrections and who are serving a sentence
- 20 of confinement at an institution under the control of the
- 21 department of corrections.
- The bill expands the authority of the director of the 22
- 23 department of corrections to approve employment and treatment
- 24 programs, not established by the director, that would be
- 25 available to reduce the sentence of an inmate, if the inmate
- 26 successfully completes such a program.
- 27 The bill allows an administrative law judge appointed
- 28 pursuant to Code section 903A.1 to review the conduct of
- 29 an inmate committed to the custody of the director of the
- 30 department of corrections who is sentenced to confinement in
- 31 a jail.
- A person confined at a jail pursuant to the bill shall be
- 33 paroled, if eligible, in the same manner as other persons
- 34 committed to the custody of the director of the department of
- 35 corrections.

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- 1 The bill does not affect reimbursements to counties for
- 2 violators under Code sections 904.513 (operating while
- 3 intoxicated), 904.908 (work release), and 906.17 (parole).